# RI Department of Environmental Management

**Marine Fisheries** 

INFORMATIONAL PRE-HEARING WORKSHOP



January 10, 2017







# <u>Marine Fisheries Informational Workshop –</u> <u>Rules of Engagement</u>

- RIDFW staff will provide presentation on each of the proposed regulation amendments;
- Discussion will ensue upon completion of each presentation.
   Discussion should focus on:
  - Understanding of the rationale behind each of the proposed amendments;
  - Recommendations of alternatives.
- IMPORTANT! The workshop discussion is **not** an official public record. Please offer your preferred option(s) and comments for the public hearing record during the public hearing on February XX or during the public comment period.



## **Workshop Items**

- 1. RIMFR-Striped Bass regarding the following:
  - a. 2017 Recreational managment;
  - b. 2017 Commercial management:
    - i. General Category
    - ii. Floating Fish Trap
- 2. RIMFR-Menhaden regarding the following:
  - a. 2017 Commercial management;
- **3.** RIMFR-Finfish regarding the following:
  - a. Tautog
    - i. 2017 Recreational management;
    - ii. 2017 Commercial management;
  - b. Bluefish
    - 2017 Recreational management;
    - ii. 2017 Commercial management;

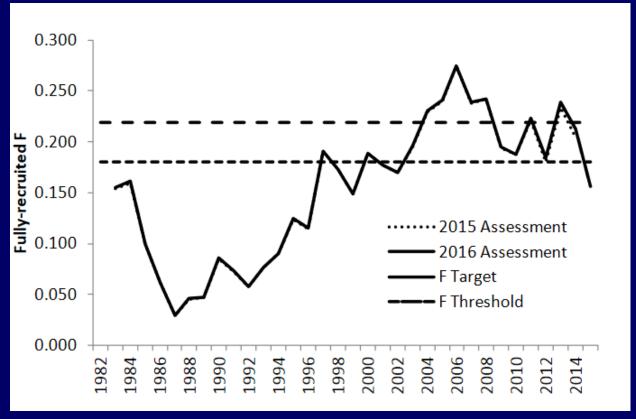






### **Striped Bass Stock Status**

- Update in 2016: Based on SAW/SARC 57 and peer review, the striped bass stock is not overfished and overfishing is not occurring relative to biological reference points.
- Fishing mortality was estimated to be 0.16 in 2015, a value below both the fishing mortality threshold (0.22) and the fishing mortality target (0.18).

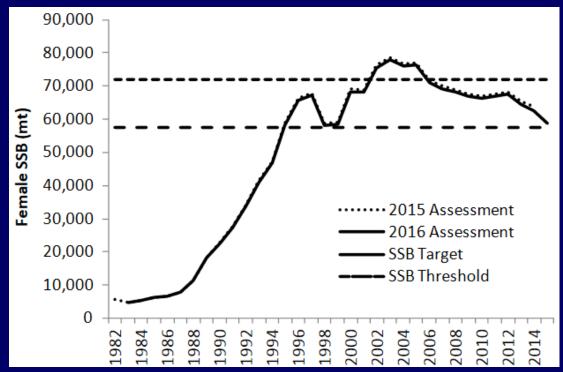




Source: 2016 Update of the Striped Bass Stock Assessment (Figure 14)

### **Striped Bass Stock Status cont'd:**

- SSB was estimated to be 129 million pounds in 2015, just above the threshold but below the target (127 million and 159 million respectively)
- In 2015 high recruitment and a strong year class were observed
- In 2016 the MD YOY survey indicated a very low abundance

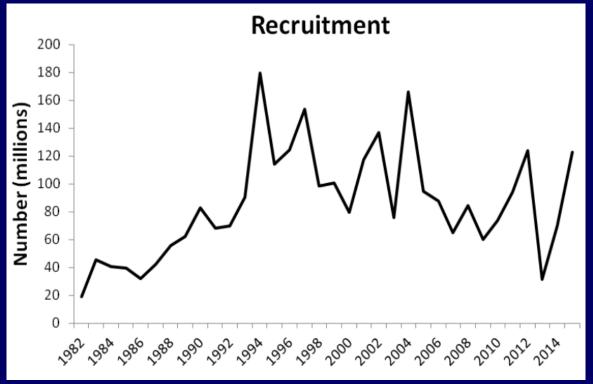




Source: 2016 Update of the Striped Bass Stock Assessment (Figure 14)

### Striped Bass Stock Status cont'd:

- SSB was estimated to be 129 million pounds in 2015, just above the threshold but below the target (127 million and 159 million respectively)
- In 2015 high recruitment and a strong year class were observed
- In 2016 the MD YOY survey indicated a very low abundance

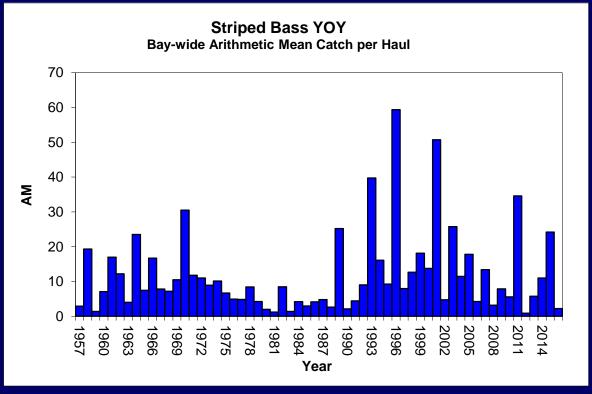




Source: 2016 Update of the Striped Bass Stock Assessment (Figure 9)

### **Striped Bass Stock Status cont'd:**

- SSB was estimated to be 129 million pounds in 2015, just above the threshold but below the target (127 million and 159 million respectively)
- In 2015 high recruitment and a strong year class were observed
- In 2016 the MD YOY survey indicated a very low abundance





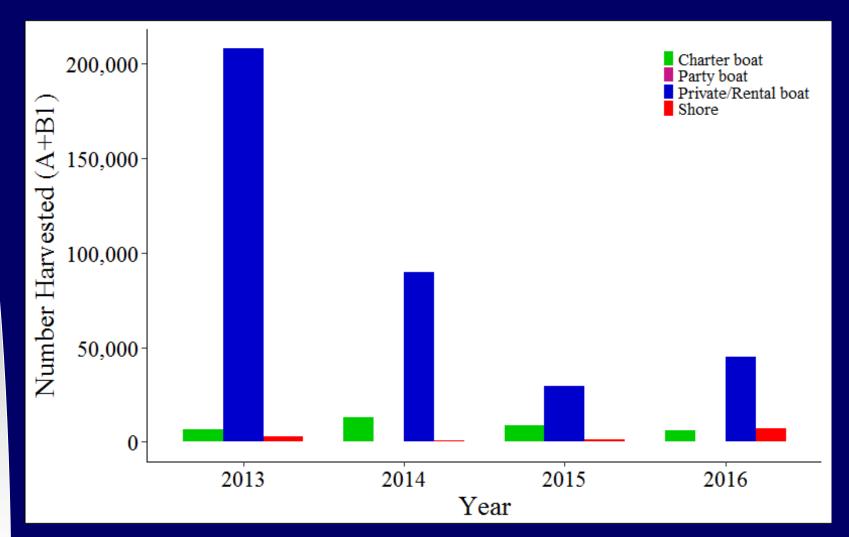
Source: MD DNR, 2016

### **ASMFC Management of Striped Bass**

- Addendum IV approved October, 2014
- Addendum IV implemented in 2015
- RI implemented:
  - Rec: 1 fish at 28" min.
  - <u>Comm. GC:</u> 25 % quota reduction 111,459 lbs
  - Comm. FFT: 25% quota reduction w/ CE 70,113 lbs
- Addendum IV management options to remain in effect in 2017
- TC review of Addendum IV performance revealed that management measures are working:
  - Anglers releasing more fish
  - F below the target



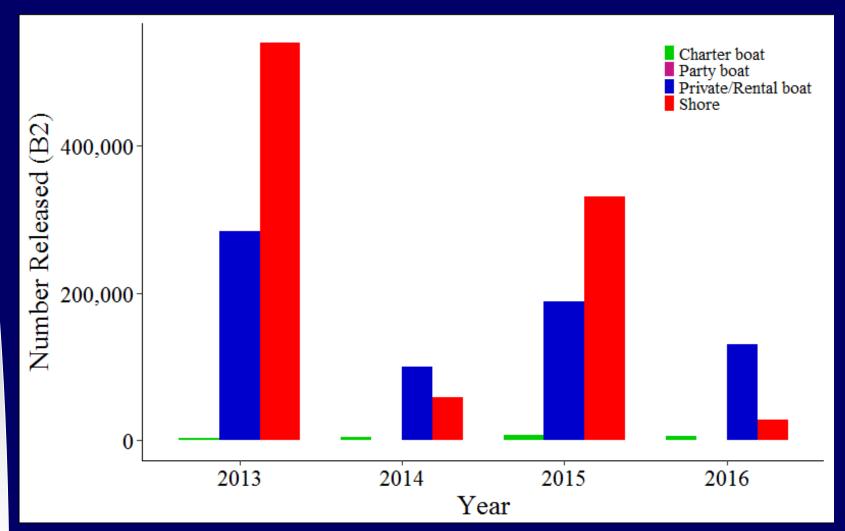
### RI Recreational Striped Bass Fishery Performance





Source: 2016 MRIP, 2016 data preliminary and only through wave 5

### RI Recreational Striped Bass Fishery Performance



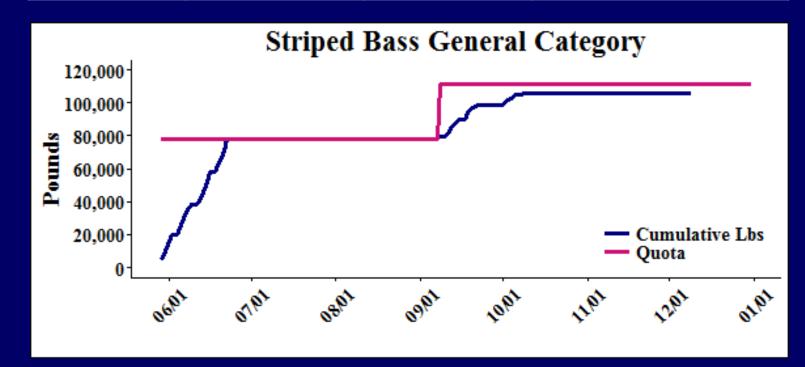


Source: 2016 MRIP, 2016 data preliminary and only through wave 5

# 2016 RI Commercial General Category Striped Bass Fishery Performance

- Quota: 106,369 lbs
- 460 lb underage in 2016

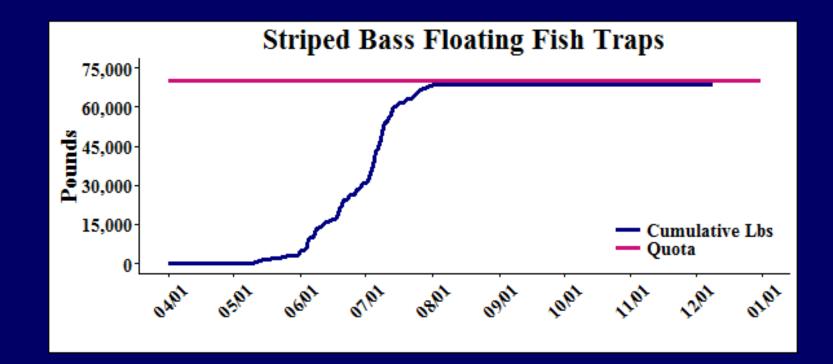
| Season                      | Days Open | Allocation | Landings   |
|-----------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 5/29 – 6/22                 | 19        | 74,458 lbs | 77,636 lbs |
| 9/8 – 9/22;<br>9/29 – 10/20 | 18        | 28,733 lbs | 28,273 lbs |





### 2016 RI Commercial Fishery Performance Floating Fish Trap

- Allocation = 68,300 lbs
- 121 lb overage in 2016





### Workshop Item 1a: Recreational Striped Bass

### **Proposed Management Options:**

| Option                  | Min.<br>Size | Possession Limit | Season          |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Option 1:<br>Status quo | 28"          | 1 fish/day       | Open year round |



### Workshop item 1b: Commercial General Category Striped Bass

Proposed Management Options:

RI 2017 Commercial Quota = 182,719 lbs General Category = 111,459 Floating Fish Trap = 69,992

Option 1: Status quo

| Option                  | Min.<br>Size | Possession Limit                         | Quota | Season                          |
|-------------------------|--------------|--|-------|---------------------------------|
| Ontion 1.               |              | E fich/poroon/dov                        | 70%   | 5/29 – 8/31<br>Closed Fri & Sat |
| Option 1:<br>Status quo | 34"          | 5 fish/person/day<br>(max 5 fish/vessel) | 30%   | 9/8 – 12/31<br>Closed Fri & Sat |



# Workshop Item 1c: Commercial Floating Fish Trap Striped bass

### **Proposed Management Options:**

| Option                  | Min.<br>Size | Possession Limit | Season      |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| Option 1:<br>Status quo | 26"          | Unlimited        | 4/1 – 12/31 |



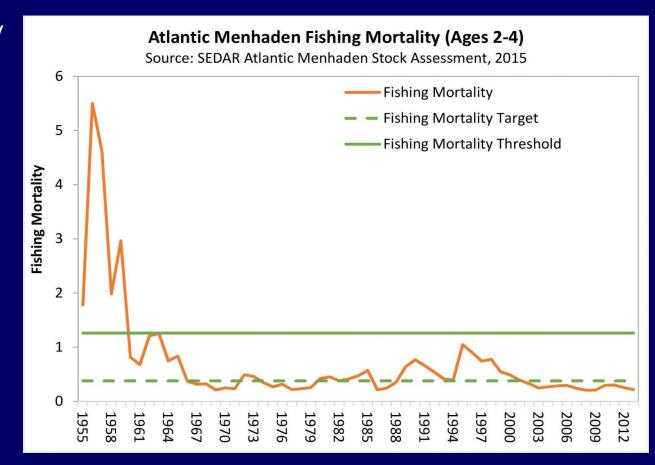
### **Commercial Menhaden**

- Summary of Stock Status
- ASMFC Management of Menhaden
- 2016 Rhode Island Commercial Fishery Performance
- Recommendations for the 2017 Menhaden Fishery



### **Menhaden Stock Status**

- Benchmark in 2015: ASMFC/SEDAR
- The population is not overfished and overfishing is not occurring relative to the new maximum spawning potential (MSP) reference points (ASMFC, 2015).
- Fishing mortality was estimated to be 0.22 in 2013, a level below the fishing mortality threshold (F<sub>15%MSP</sub>=1.26) and the fishing mortality target (F<sub>30%MSP</sub>=0.38).



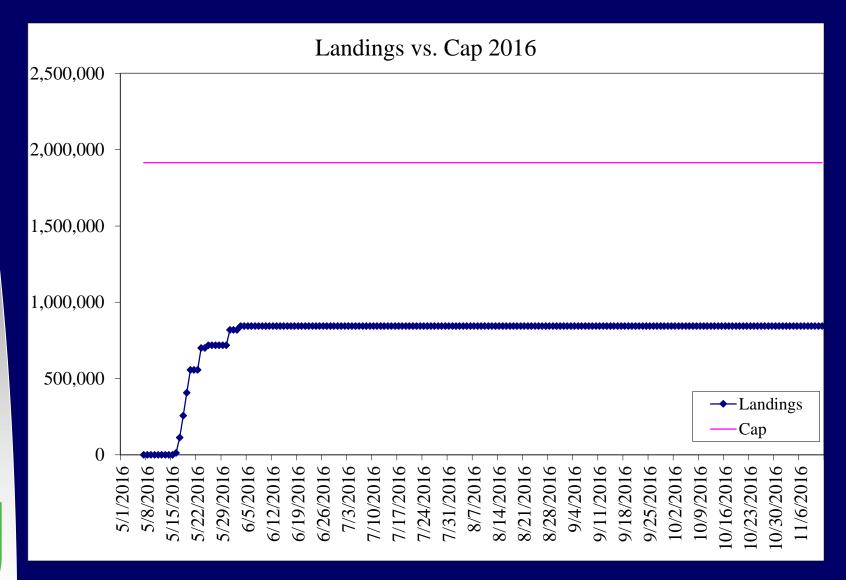


### **ASMFC Management of Menhaden**

- Amendment 2 approved in 2012 established:
  - Total allowable catch (TAC).
  - State-by-state quota allocations.
  - Episodic event set aside quota (1% of TAC).
- TAC increased 10% for 2015 and 2016 in response to benchmark assessment findings. For 2017, TAC increased 6.45% from 2016.
- ASMFC is funding a socioeconomic analysis of the Atlantic menhaden commercial bait and reduction fishery.
- Board currently moving forward with development of:
  - Ecological based reference points.
  - Amendment 3.
    - PID for Draft Amendment 3 approved for public comment by Board in 2016, public comment period ended on 1/4/17.
    - Board will consider public comment at ASMFC Winter Meeting.



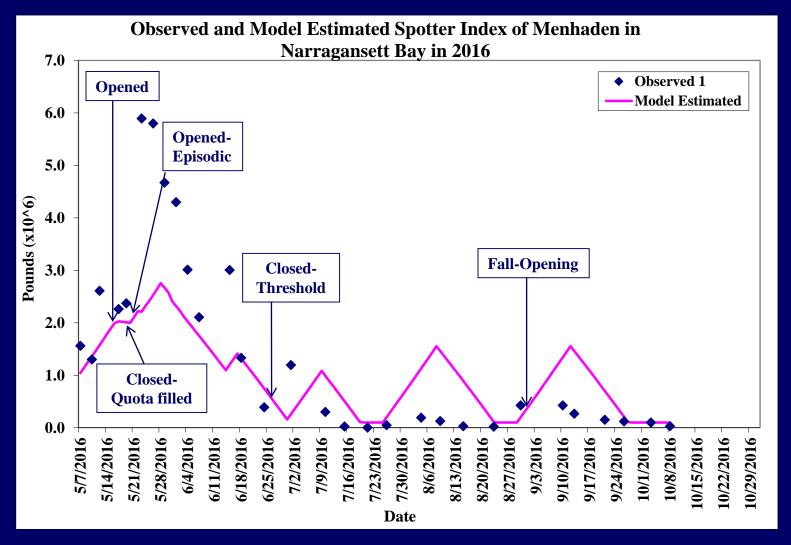
# 2016 RI Landings\*





\* Note: Actual landing amounts transformed to protect confidentiality

## 2016 RI Spotter Pilot Observations





#### Additional Actions in 2016:

- Episodic Event ended 11/1/16
- Transfer of 100k lbs from MA allowed brief re-opening on 11/10/16
- Closure on 12/5/16 and transfer back to MA unused quota

# **Commercial Menhaden 2016 Landings by sector**

| Quota  | Total<br>Landings | Quota<br>Remaining | Bycatch Landed<br>(< 6,000 lbs) | Episodic<br>Event<br>Landings |
|--------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 73,457 | 109,443           | -35,986            | 24,960                          | 168,345                       |

2016 Overage covered by a transfer from MA



### **Commercial Menhaden**

- Proposed Management Options:
   RI 2017 Commercial Quota = 78,195 lbs
- Option 1: Status quo
- Option 2: Change bycatch limit as defined in ASMFC Addendum I to Amendment 2

16.1.2 (B) Once the quota has been reached, the fishery will close for directed fisheries, including but not limited to purse seine operations, and a the landing bycatch limit for non-directed fisheries will be 6,000 pounds per vessel per day will be in effect. The bycatch limit will be:

- (1) 6,000 pounds per vessel per day for non-directed <u>fisheries.</u>
- (2) If two commercially licensed individuals are harvesting from the same vessel, 2 daily possession limits (12,000 pounds per vessel per day) may be harvested from one of the following gear types: pound nets, fish traps, anchored/staked gill nets, and fyke nets.



# **Tautog**

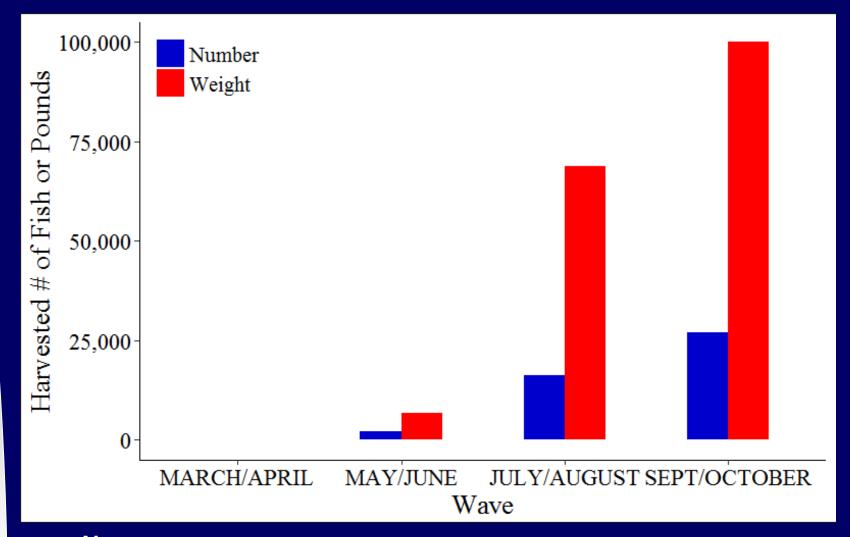


# ASMFC Management of Tautog and Stock Status

- Benchmark assessment completed in 2014 with an update in 2016.
- A regional approach presented in the update was accepted by the board, RI is in a region with Massachusetts (MARI)
- Reference Points not approved at this time
- Assumption is that stock status is poor based on accepted update assessment
- TC will convene in January to discuss catch reduction and Board will review again in February



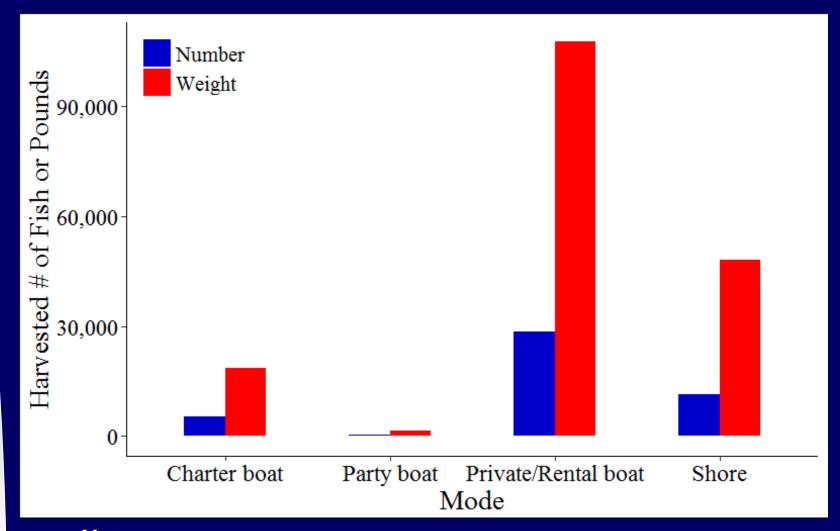
### **2016 RI Recreational Tautog Fishery Performance**





Note: Data only through wave 5

### **2016 RI Recreational Tautog Fishery Performance**





• Note:

Data only through wave 5

## Workshop Item 3a(i): Recreational Tautog

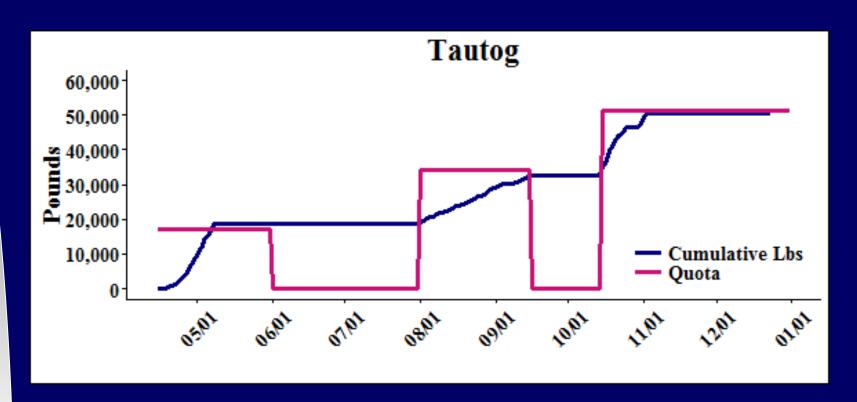
### **Proposed Management Options:**

| Option                         | Min.<br>Size | Rec. and P/C Season/Poss. Limit  |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--|
| <u>Option 1:</u><br>Status quo | 16"          | April 15 – May 31: 3 fish  June 1 – July 31: Closed  Aug. 1 – 3 <sup>rd</sup> Sat. in Oct: 3 fish  3 <sup>rd</sup> Sat. in Oct. – Dec. 15: 6 fish  • max. 10 fish/vessel (n/a for P/C) |



## **Commercial Tautog**

### **2016 RI Fishery Performance**



Total underage of 662 lbs.



### Workshop Item 3a(ii): Commercial Tautog

### **Proposed Management Options:**

|                                | Min. Size | Season/Possession Limit   |  |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---|--|
| <u>Option 1:</u><br>Status quo | 16"       | <u>April 15 – May 31:</u> 10 fish/vsl/day <u>June 1 – July 31:</u> Closed <u>Aug. 1 – Sept. 15:</u> 10 fish/vsl/day <u>Oct. 15 – Dec. 31:</u> 10 fish/vsl/day |  |

- Management restrictions not required in 2017
- No overage in 2016:
  - <u>Spring:</u> 17,116 lbs
  - <u>Summer:</u> 17,116 lbs
  - Fall: 17,116 lbs



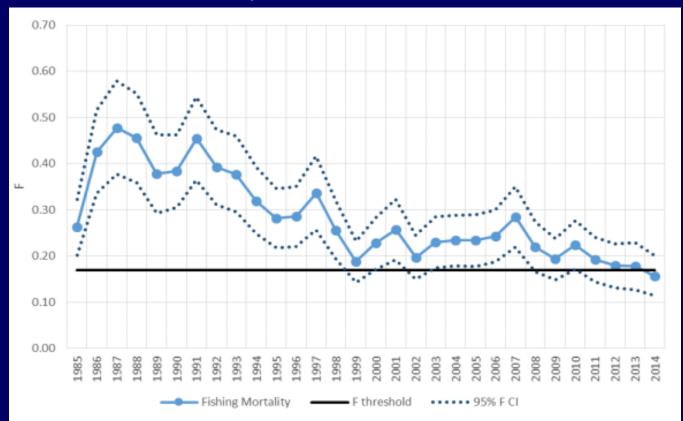
## Workshop Item 3b: Commercial Management of Bluefish

- Summary of Stock Status
- 2016 Rhode Island Commercial Fishery Performance
- Recommendations for the 2017 Commercial Bluefish Fishery



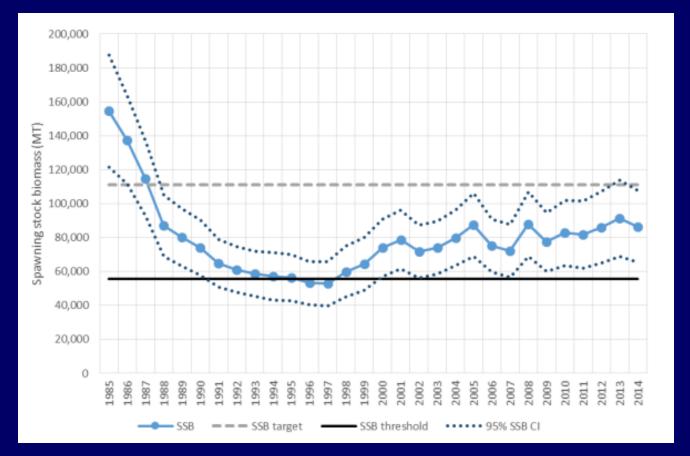
#### Stock Status:

- Benchmark in 2015.
- The bluefish stock is not overfished, and overfishing is not occurring relative to biological reference points.
- Fishing mortality was estimated to be 0.157 in 2014, below the threshold F reference point = 0.19.





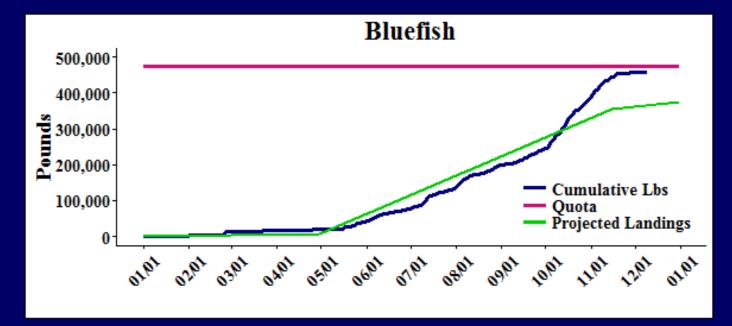
- Stock Status cont'd:
  - Biomass estimated to be 207.96 m lbs in 2014, above the Biomass threshold = 162.1 m lbs but below the Biomass target of 324.19 m lbs.
  - The 2014 year class is currently estimated to be about 29.6 million fish, above the median.





 To date, no commercial fishery closures, however transfers needed from other states and multiple possession limit changes.

| Period        | Initial Projected<br>Poundage | Transfers | 2016<br>Landings | Possession Limit                                 |
|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------|------------------|--|
| 1/1 – 4/30    | 6,942                         |           | 19,066           | 500/wk;<br>250/wk (2/28)                         |
| 5/1 – 11/15   | 308,577                       | 100,000   | 425,618          | 4,000/wk;<br>6,000/wk (6/19)<br>12,000/wk (7/10) |
| 11/16 – 12/31 | 17,132                        | 32,000    | 14,880           | 500/wk;<br>250/wk (11/27)                        |
| TOTAL         | 332,651                       | 132,000   | 459,564          |  |





- **2017 Commercial Quota:** 413,311 lbs
  - Increase of ~ 24%
- Proposed Management Options:
  - Option 1: Status quo

| Min.<br>size | Sub-period    | Poss. Limit      | 2017 Projected Poundage |
|--------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| 18"          | 1/1 – 4/30    | 500 lbs/vsl/wk   | 12,194                  |
|              | 5/1 – 11/15   | 4,000 lbs/vsl/wk | 343,784                 |
|              | 11/16 – 12/31 | 500 lbs/vsl/wk   | 17,462                  |

 Option 2: Change Fall start date to 2<sup>nd</sup> Sunday in November and raise summer limit

| Min.<br>size | Sub-period                       | Poss. Limit           | 2017 Projected Poundage |
|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
|              | 1/1 – 4/30                       | 500 lbs/vsl/wk        | 12,194                  |
| 18"          | 5/1 – 11/ <del>15<u>11</u></del> | 4,0006,000 lbs/vsl/wk | 376,493                 |
|              | 11/ <del>16</del> 12 – 12/31     | 500 lbs/vsl/wk        | 21,867                  |



# End of Slides!



